Nombre: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bloque: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Fecha: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Spanish Basic – Final Exam - Study Guide**

# 1. Topics covered Chapters 1-5:

* Greetings/Goodbyes, Introductions (yourself, someone else)
* Saying where you are from
* Telling the date, day, and time
* Giving your phone number and email address
* Using the verb ser correctly (soy, eres, es, somos, sois, son)
* Descriptions – describing people and things using adjectives (alto, rubio, delicioso, malo, etc)
* What you like and don’t like (me gusta, te gusta, etc)
* The verb *ser* (Yo soy, tú eres, etc)
* The verb *Tener* (Yo tengo, tú tienes, etc)
* Telling your age and birthday
* Agreement – checking to see if nouns/verbs/adjectives agree in gender and number
* Articles – The definite articles meaning “the” (el, la, los, las)
* The preposition “de” meaning “of/from” and the forms (de, del, de la, de los, de las)
* Activites to do, Places to go (run, draw, dance, sing, play, work, park, beach, pool, etc)
* -AR verb Conjugations
* The verbs: Querer (to want), Ir (to go), Jugar (to play)
* Gustar – to like
* The prepositions: con (with), conmigo (with me), contigo (with you), a (to), al (to the)
* Weather and Time words
* School supplies, Classes/courses, Places to go at school
* Coming/going/leaving school at certain times
* -ER/-IR/-AR verbs and how to conjugate them (study your endings on the gold paper!)
* Verbs that are irregular in the *yo* form (pongo, salgo, hago, tengo, vengo, sé, veo, etc)
* Family members and house vocabulary
* Stem-changing and irregular verbs (duermo, puedo, etc)
* The verb estar (estoy, estás, está, estamos, estáis, están)

# 2. Study Guide Questions:

**Questions to study for speaking and writing**. Use the blanks to fill what you would answer in Spanish.

1. ¿Cómo te llamas? – What is your name? - *Me llamo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*

**Me llamo \_\_\_\_\_ *(name)*.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. ¿De dónde eres? – Where are you from? - *Soy de \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*

**Yo soy de \_\_\_\_\_ *(place you are from)*.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. ¿Cómo eres? – What are you like? (Describe yourself) – *Yo soy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*

**Yo soy \_\_\_\_\_ *(alto(a), bajo(a), simpatico(a), cómico(a), tímido(a), perezoso(a))*.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. ¿Eres alto(a) o bajo(a)? – Are you tall or short? – *Yo soy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*

**Yo soy alto(a). // Yo soy bajo(a).**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. ¿Eres rubio(a), moreno(a) o pelirrojo(a)? – Are you blonde, brunette, or red-haired? – *Yo soy \_\_\_\_\_\_.*

**Yo soy rubio(a). // Yo soy moreno(a). // Yo soy bajo(a).**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. ¿Qué necesitas para el colegio? (4 items) - What do you need for school? *Necesito \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*

**Necesito \_\_\_\_\_ (cuadernos, lápices, calculadora, computadora, papel, bolígrafo)**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. ¿Qué clases tienes? (4 classes) – What classes do you have? – *Yo tengo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (classes).*

**Yo tengo las clases de \_\_\_\_\_ (matemáticas, inglés, español, historia, ciencias)**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Después de la escuela, ¿vas al concierto o al estadio? After school, do you go to the concert or studium? – *Yo voy al \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

**Yo voy al concierto. // Yo voy al estadio.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Este fin de semana, ¿vas al partido? – This weekend are you going to the game? – *Sí, yo voy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*

**Sí, yo voy al partido.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. ¿Quiénes son las personas en tu familia? – Who are your family members? – *Son \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*

**Son \_\_\_\_ (mi madre, mi padre, mi hermano, mi hermana, mi abuelo, mi tío, etc.)**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. ¿Dónde vives, en la ciudad o el pueblo? – Where do you live, in the city or town? – *Vivo en \_\_\_\_\_.*

**Vivo en la ciudad. // Vivo en el pueblo.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. ¿Dónde comes en tu casa? – Where do you eat at home? – *Yo como en \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*

**Yo como en el comedor. // Yo como en la cocina.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. ¿Dónde miras televisión en tu casa? – Where do watch TV at home? – *Yo miro televisión en \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*

**Yo miro televisión en la sala.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. ¿Cómo es tu casa, es grande o pequeña? – What is your house like, is it big or small? – *Mi casa es \_\_\_\_\_.*

**Mi casa es grande. // Mi casa es pequeña.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**------- Extra Writing Prep Questions:**

1. ¿Qué tiempo hace? – What is the weather? – *Hace \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*

**Hace sol y hace calor. No nieva.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. ¿Qué haces en las clases? – What do you do in your classes? – *Yo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (verbs).*

**Yo leo,escribo, hablo y escucho.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. ¿Qué actividades haces? – What activities do you do? – *Yo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (verbs).*

**Yo patino, nado, dibujo, corro y hablo por teléfono.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. ¿Qué te gusta hacer? – What do you like to do? – *Me gusta \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (verbs).*

**Me gusta \_\_\_ (patinar, dibujar, correr, tocar el piano, estudiar, etc.)**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. ¿Qué quehaceres tienes que hacer? – What chores do you have to do? – *Tengo que \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*

**Tengo que \_\_\_ (pasar la aspiradora, lavar los platos, cortar el césped, etc.)**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. ¿Adónde vas después de las clases? – Where do you go after school? – *Yo voy a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*

**Yo voy \_\_\_\_ (al concierto, a mi casa, a la biblioteca, al trabajo, etc.)**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. ¿Qué te gusta comer? – What do you like to eat? – *Me gusta comer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*

**Me gusta comer \_\_\_ (pizza, hamburguesas, comida china, frutas, etc.)**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. ¿Qué cosas hay en tu casa? – What things are in your house? – *Hay \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (car, plants, sofa, books, pets, etc.).*

**Hay \_\_\_ (un carro, unas plantas, un sofá, unos libros, unas mascotas, un escritorio, etc.)**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. ¿Cómo es tu mejor amigo? – What is your best friend like? – *Mi mejor amigo es \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*

**Mi mejor amigo(a) es \_\_\_ *(alto(a), bajo(a), simpatico(a), cómico(a), tímido(a), perezoso(a))*.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. ¿Cuál es la fecha de hoy? – What is the date today? – *Hoy es el \_\_\_ de \_\_\_\_\_.*

**Hoy es el \_\_\_\_\_\_ (number) de junio.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. ¿Cuándo es tu cumpleaños? – When is your birthday? – *Mi cumpleaños es el \_\_\_ de \_\_\_\_\_\_.*

**Mi cumpleaños es el \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (number) de \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (month)**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. How do you say hello? How do you say goodbye, I have to go?

**Hola, buenos días. // Adiós. Tengo que irme.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

# 3. Parts of the Test:

**Speaking Test:** 25%

For the speaking test you will be asked questions in **Spanish** and need to answer in complete sentences in **Spanish**. You will be graded on the speaking rubric.

**Writing Test: 25%**

For the writing test, you will need to respond in Spanish to a given prompt. You may be asked to write an essay, write a short story, write a letter, create a written conversation, or provide another similar type of written piece. You will be graded on the writing rubric. The topics will follow the chapter topics and will be similar to the speaking.

**Listening Test: 25%**

For the listening test, you will hear various styles of listening samples in Spanish related to the vocabulary and grammar from this unit. These samples can range from conversations, sentences, and monologues to matching information to a picture. Then you will have to answer comprehension questions about what you heard. These questions may be true or false statements, fill-in-the-blank statements, short answer questions, or multiple-choice questions. The listening sections will be similar to what we have practiced in class.

**Reading Test: 25%**

For the reading test, you will have to read various styles of reading samples in Spanish related to the vocabulary and grammar from this unit. These samples can range from written conversations, sentences, and paragraphs to short stories. Then you will have to answer comprehension questions about what you heard. These questions may be true or false statements, fill-in-the-blank statements, short answer questions, or multiple-choice questions. The reading sections will be similar to what we have practiced in class and/or to the readings found in the book and workbook.

# 4. Grammar Review:

* **-AR Verbs:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Yo **-o** | Nosotros(as) **-amos** |  |
| Tú **-as** | Vosotros(as) **–áis** |  |
| Usted **-a**Él/ella **-a** | Ustedes **-an**Ellos/ellas **-an** |  |

* **-ER Verbs:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Yo **-o** | Nosotros(as) **-emos** |  |
| Tú **-es** | Vosotros(as) **–éis** |  |
| Usted **-e**Él/ella **-e** | Ustedes **-en**Ellos/ellas **-en** |  |

* **-IR Verbs:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Yo **-o** | Nosotros(as) **-imos** |  |
| Tú **-es** | Vosotros(as) **–ís** |  |
| Usted **-e**Él/ella **-e** | Ustedes **-en**Ellos/ellas **-en** |  |

* **Ir – To go:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Yo **voy** | Nosotros(as) **vamos** |  |
| Tú **vas** | Vosotros(as) **vais** |  |
| Usted **va**Él/ella **va** | Ustedes **van**Ellos/ellas **van** |  |

* **Jugar – to play:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Yo **juego** | Nosotros(as) **jugamos** |  |
| Tú **juegas** | Vosotros(as) **jugáis** |  |
| Usted **juega**Él/ella **juega** | Ustedes **juegan**Ellos/ellas **juegan** |  |

* **Querer – to want:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Yo **quiero** | Nosotros(as) **queremos** |  |
| Tú **quieres** | Vosotros(as) **queréis** |  |
| Usted **quiere**Él/ella **quiere** | Ustedes **quieren**Ellos/ellas **quieren** |  |

* **Tener – To have:**
	+ Can be used in the following idiomatic expressions:
		- Tener \_\_\_\_ años = To be \_\_\_ years old.
		- Tener que + infinitive = to have to do something

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Yo **tengo** | Nosotros(as) **tenemos** |  |
| Tú **tienes** | Vosotros(as) **tenéis** |  |
| Usted **tiene**Él/ella **tiene** | Ustedes **tienen**Ellos/ellas **tienen** |  |

* **Pronouns and Ser:**
	+ Ser means to be. Use ser to identify a person or say where he or she is from. Use ser to describe what someone is like.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Yo **soy – I am** | Nosotros(as) **somos – We are** |  |
| Tú **eres – You are** | Vosotros(as) **sois – You all are** |  |
| Usted **es – You are**Él/ella **es – He/she is** | Ustedes **son – You all are**Ellos/ellas **son – They are** |  |

* **Estar:**
	+ Estar means to be. Use it for how you feel or where you are located.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Yo **estoy** | Nosotros(as) **estamos** |  |
| Tú **estás** | Vosotros(as) **estáis** |  |
| Usted **está**Él/ella **está** | Ustedes **están**Ellos/ellas **están** |  |

* **Forms of Gustar:**
	+ Use gustar to talk about what things people like. Remember use gusta if the item is singular. Use gustan if the item is plural.
		- A mí me gusta(n) – I like
		- A ti te gusta(n) – You like
		- A usted le gusta(n) – You (formal) like
		- A él, ella le gusta(n) – He/she likes
		- A nosotros(as) nos gusta(n) – We like
		- A vosotros(as) os gusta(n) – You all like
		- A ustedes les gusta(n) – You all like
		- A ellos(as) les gusta(n) – They like
* **-Go verbs:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Hacer (to do/make)** | **Yo hago** | **Tú haces** |
| **Poner (to put)** | **Yo pongo** | **Tú pones** |
| **Traer (to bring)** | **Yo traigo** | **Tú traes** |
| **Venir (to come)** | **Yo vengo** | **Tú vienes** |
| **Salir (to leave)** | **Yo salgo** | **Tú sales** |
| **Saber (to know facts)** | **Yo sé** | **Tú sabes** |
| **Ver (to see)** | **Yo veo** | **Tú ves** |
| **Tener (to have)** | **Yo tengo** | **Tú tienes** |

**Possessive Adjectives:**

* Mi/mis = my
* Tu/tus = your
* Su/sus = his/her/your/their
* Nuestro(a)(s) = our
* Vuestro(a)(s) = your (in Spain)

# 5. Vocabulary Review:

**Vocabulary List 1-1**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Section A - Asking someone’s name and saying yours** | **Section C - Introducing others** |
| ¿Cómo se llama él (ella)? | What’s his (her) name? | Encantado(a) | Pleased/Nice to meet you. |
| ¿Cómo se llama usted? | What’s your name? (formal) | Ésta es Rosa/la señora… | This is Rosa/Mrs. … |
| ¿Cómo te llamas? | What’s your name? (familiar) | Éste es Juan/el señor… | This is Juan/Mr. … |
| Él (Ella) es… | He (She) is… | Estudiante | Student (male or female) |
| Él (Ella) se llama | His (Her) name is… | Igualmente | Likewise |
| Me llamo… | My name is… | Mi mejor amiga | My best friend (female) |
| ¿Quién es…? | Who is…? | Mi mejor amigo | My best friend (male) |
| Soy… | I’m… | Mi profesora | My teacher (female) |
| ¿Y tú? | And you? (familiar) | Mi profesor … de ciencias … de español | My teacher (male) science… Spanish… |
| **Section B - Asking and saying how you are** | La muchacha | The girl |
| Adiós | Goodbye | El muchacho | The boy |
| Buenas noches | Good evening, good night | Mucho gusto | Pleased/Nice to meet you |
| Buenas tardes | Good afternoon | Una compañera de clase | A (female) classmate |
| Buenos días | Good morning | Un compañero de clase | A (male) classmate |
| ¿Cómo está usted? | How are you? |  |  |
| Estoy bien, gracias. | I’m fine, thanks. | **Section D - Saying where you and others are from** |
| Estoy regular/mal. | I’m all right/not so good. | ¿De dónde eres? | Where are you from? (familiar) |
| Hasta luego | See you later | ¿De dónde es…? | Where is …. From? |
| Hasta mañana | See you tomorrow | ¿De dónde es usted? | Where are you from? (formal? |
| Hasta pronto | See you soon | Es de… | He (She) is from… |
| Hola, ¿cómo estás? | Hi, how are you? | Ser | To be |
| Más o menos. | So-so | Soy de… | I’m from… |
| Nos vemos | See you. | Yo | I |
| ¿Qué tal? | How’s it going? | Tú | You (familiar/informal) |
| Señor | Sir, Mr. | Él | He |
| Señora | Ma’am, Mrs. | Ella | She |
| Señorita | Miss | Usted | You (formal) |
| Tengo que irme | I have to go. | Nosotros | We |
| ¿Y usted? | And you? (formal) | Nosotras | We (all female) |
|  | Vosotros/Vosotras | You all (familiar) Spain only |
|  |  | Ellos | They |
|  |  | Ellas | They (all female) |
|  |  | Ustedes | You all |

**Vocabulary 1-2 List:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Section A – Exchanging phone numbers and numbers 0-31** | **Section C – Giving the date and the day** |
| ¿Cuál es el teléfono de…? | What’s … telephone number? | Es el primero (dos, tres) de… | It’s the first (second, third) of... |
| ¿Cuál es tu teléfono? | What’s your telephone number? | Hoy es lunes. | Today is Monday. |
| Cero | Zero | ¿Qué día es hoy? | What day is today? |
| Uno | One | ¿Qué fecha es hoy? | What’s today’s date? |
| Dos | Two | lunes | Monday |
| Tres | Three | martes | Tuesday |
| Cuatro | Four | miércoles | Wednesday |
| Cinco | Five | jueves | Thursday |
| Seis | Six | viernes | Friday |
| Siete | Seven | sábado | Saturday |
| Ocho | Eight | domingo | Sunday |
| Nueve | Nine | **Section D – Months of the year and seasons** |
| Diez | Ten | enero | January |
| Once | Eleven | febrero | February |
| Doce | Twelve | marzo | March |
| Trece | Thirteen | abril | April |
| Catorce | Fourteen | mayo | May |
| Quince | Fifteen | junio | June |
| Dieciséis | Sixteen | julio | July |
| Diecisiete | Seventeen | agosto | August |
| Dieciocho | Eighteen | septiembre | September |
| Diecinueve | Nineteen | octubre | October |
| Veinte | Twenty | noviembre | November |
| Veintiuno | Twenty-one | diciembre | December |
| Veintidós | Twenty-two | primavera | Spring |
| Veintitrés | Twenty-three | verano | Summer |
| Veinticuatro | Twenty-four | otoño | Fall/Autumn |
| Veinticinco | Twenty-five | invierno | Winter |
| Veintiséis | Twenty-six |  |  |
| Veintisiete | Twenty-seven | **Section E – Giving email addresses** |
| Veintiocho | Twenty-eight | ¿Cómo se escribe…? | How do you spell...? |
| Veintinueve | Twenty-nine | Se escribe… | It’s spelled... |
| Treinta | Thirty | ¿Cuál es el correo electrónico de \_\_? | What is \_\_\_\_\_’s email address? |
| Treinta y uno | Thirty-one | ¿Cuál es tu correo electrónico? | What’s your email address? |
| **Section B – Telling time** | Es… | It’s… |
| De la mañana | In the morning, A.M |  |  |
| De la noche | At night, P.M. |  |  |
| De la tarde | In the afternoon, P.M. |  |  |
| En punto | On the dot |  |  |
| Es la una | It’s one o’clock |  |  |
| Medianoche | Midnight |  |  |
| Mediodía | Midday, noon |  |  |
| Menos cuarto | A quarter to |  |  |
| ¿Qué hora es? | What time is it? |  |  |
| Son las… | It’s ... o’clock. |  |  |
| Y cuarto | A quarter past |  |  |
| Y media | Half past |  |  |

**Vocabulary 2-1:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Español** | **Inglés** | **Español** | **Inglés** |
| **Aburrido(a)** | Boring | **Serio(a)** | Serious |
| **Activo(a)** | Active | **Simpático(a)** | Friendly, nice |
| **Alto(a)** | Tall | **Soy…** | I’m... |
| **Antipático(a)** | Unfriendly | **También** | Also |
| **Atlético(a)** | Athletic | **Tímido(a)** | Shy |
| **Bajo(a)** | Short | **Tonto(a)** | Silly, foolish |
| **Bastante** | Pretty, quite, fairly | **Trabajador(a)** | Hard-working |
| **Bonito(a)** | Pretty | **Un poco** | A little |
| **Cómico(a)** | Funny | **¿Cuándo es el cumpleaños de…?** | When is ...’s birthday? |
| **¿Cómo eres?** | What are you like? | **¿Cuándo es tu cumpleaños?** | When is your birthday? |
| **¿Cómo es…?** | What is .... like? | **¿Cuántos años tiene…?** | How old is...? |
| **¿Eres …?** | Are you ....? | **¿Cuántos años tienes?** | How old are you? |
| **Es …** | Is (he, she, it) ...? | **Él (ella) tiene … años.** | He (she) is ... years old. |
| **Extrovertido(a)** | Outgoing | **Es el [day] de [month]** | It’s the [day] of [month] |
| **Gracioso(a)** | Witty, funny | **Tengo … años** | I’m .... years old |
| **Guapo(a)** | Good looking | **Treinta y dos** | Thirty-two |
| **Intelectual** | Intellectual, smart | **Treinta y tres** | Thirty-three |
| **Inteligente** | Intelligent, smart | **Cuarenta** | Forty |
| **Moreno(a)** | Dark-haired, dark-skinned | **Cincuenta** | Fifty |
| **Muy** | Very | **Sesenta** | Sixty |
| **Pelirrojo** | Redheaded | **Setenta** | Seventy |
| **Perezoso(a)** | Lazy | **Ochenta** | Eighty |
| **Romántico(a)** | Romantic | **Noventa** | Ninety |
| **Rubio(a)** | Blonde | **Cien** | One Hundred |

**Vocabulary 2-2:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Español** | **Inglés** | **Español** | **Inglés** |
| **El ajedrez** | Chess | **Horrible** | Horrible |
| **Los animales** | Animals | **Interesante** | Interesting |
| **Los carros** | Cars | **Los libros (de aventuras, de amor)** | (adventure, romance) books |
| **La comida china (italiana,mexicana)** | Chinese (Italian, Mexican) food | **Malo(a)** | Bad |
| **Los deportes** | Sports | **La música (de…)** | Music (of/by...) |
| **Es algo divertido(a)** | It’s kind of fun | **Las películas (de ciencia ficción, de terror, de misterio)** | (science fiction, horror, mystery) movies |
| **Es bastante bueno(a)** | It’s quite good | **La pizza** | Pizza |
| **Es delicioso(a)** | It’s delicious | **Las verduras** | Vegetables |
| **Es pésimo(a)** | It’s awful | **Los videojuegos** | Videogames |
| **Fenomenal** | Awesome | **Me da igual** | It’s all the same to me |
| **Las fiestas** | Parties | **Me gusta(n) … mucho** | I like ... a lot. |
| **Formidable**  | Great | **Me gusta(n) más …** | I like ... more. |
| **Las frutas** | Fruit | **No, no me gusta(n) …** | No, I don’t like ... |
| **Las hamburguesas** | Hamburgers | **¿Te gusta(n) …?** | Do you like ...? |
| **El helado** | Ice cream | **¿Te gusta(n) más … o …?** | Do you like ... or ... more? |

**Vocabulary 3-1:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Español** | **Inglés** | **Español** | **Inglés** |
| **A mis amigos y a mí nos gusta…** | My friends and I like to... | **con mis amigos(as)** | With my friends |
| **A nosotros/ellos(as) nos/les gusta…** | We/They like to... | **con mi familia** | With my family |
| **Alquilar videos** | Rent videos | **Conmigo** | With me |
| **El básquetbol** | Basketball | **Contigo** | With you |
| **El béisbol** | Baseball | **Está bien** | All right |
| **Cantar** | To sing | **Ni idea** | I have no idea |
| **El centro comercial** | Mall | **¿Qué quieres hacer hoy?** | What do you want to do today? |
| **El cine** | Movie theater | **Querer (e🡪ie)** | To want |
| **Comer** | To eat | **Quiero ir…** | I want to go ... |
| **Correr** | To run | **(a/de) Mí** | (To/from) Me |
| **Dibujar** | To draw | **(a/de) Ti** | (To/from) You |
| **Escribir cartas** | To write letters | **(a/de) Usted** | (To/from) You (formal) |
| **Escuchar música** | Listen to music | **(a/de) Él** | (To/from) Him |
| **El fútbol** | Soccer | **(a/de) Ella** | (To/from) Her |
| **El fútbol americano** | Football | **(a/de) Nosotros(as)** | (To/from) Us |
| **Hacer ejercicio** | To exercise | **(a/de) Vosotros(as)** | (To/from) you all (informal) |
| **Hacer la tarea** | To do homework | **(a/de) Ustedes** | (To/from) you all (formal) |
| **Ir al cine** | To go to the movies |  |  |
| **Ir de compras** | To go shopping |  |  |
| **Los juegos de mesa** | Board games |  |  |
| **Jugar (u🡪ue)** | To play |  |  |
| **Leer las revistas y novelas** | To read magazines and novels |  |  |
| **Me gusta …** | I like to... |  |  |
| **Montar en bicicleta** | To ride a bike |  |  |
| **Nadar** | To swim |  |  |
| **Navegar por Internet** | To surf the Internet |  |  |
| **Pasar el rato solo(a)** | To spend time alone |  |  |
| **Pasear** | To go for a walk |  |  |
| **Patinar** | To skate |  |  |
| **¿Qué te gusta hacer?** | What do you like to do? |  |  |
| **Salir con amigos** | To go out with friends |  |  |
| **El tenis** | Tennis |  |  |
| **Ver televisión** | To watch television |  |  |
| **El volibol** | Volleyball |  |  |

**Vocabulary 3-2:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Español** | **Inglés** | **Español** | **Inglés** |
| **¿Adónde vas…?** | Where do you go...? | **¿Qué hace…?** | What does ... do? |
| **Bailar** | To dance | **¿Qué haces…?** | What do you do...? |
| **El baile** | Dance | **La reunión** | Meeting |
| **La casa de…** | ...’s house | **Tocar el piano** | To play the piano |
| **El colegio** | School | **Trabajar** | To work |
| **…cuando hace buen tiempo….** | ...when the weather is good... | **El trabajo** | Work |
| **…cuando hace mal tiempo…** | ...when the weather is bad... | **A veces** | Sometimes |
| **Descansar** | To rest | **(casi) nunca** | (almost) never |
| **El ensayo** | Rehearsal | **(casi) siempre** | (almost) always |
| **El entrenamiento** | Practice | **¿Con qué frecuencia vas…?** | How often do you go...? |
| **Estudiar**  | To study | **Después de clases** | After class |
| **El gimnasio** | Gym | **Todos los días** | Everyday |
| **Hablar por teléfono** | To talk on the phone | **Los lunes** | On Mondays |
| **La iglesia** | Church | **Los martes** | On Tuesdays |
| **Le gusta…** | He/She likes... | **Los miércoles** | On Wednesdays |
| **No va a ninguna parte** | He/She doesn’t go anywhere | **Los jueves** | On Thursdays |
| **El parque** | The park | **Los viernes** | On Fridays |
| **La piscina** | Pool | **Los sábados** | On Saturdays |
| **La playa** | The beach | **Los domingos** | On Sundays |
| **Practicar deportes** | To play sports | **Fines de semana** | Weekends |
| **¿Qué hace…?** | What does ... do? | **La semana** | Week |

**Weather:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Español** | **Inglés** |
| **¿Qué tiempo hace?** | What’s the weather |
| **Hace buen tiempo** | It’s good weather |
| **Hace mal tiempo** | It’s bad weather |
| **La temperatura es de \_\_\_ grados** | The temperature is \_\_\_ degrees. |
| **Hace sol/Hay sol** | It’s sunny |
| **Hace calor** | It’s hot |
| **Hace fresco** | It’s cool |
| **Hace frío** | It’s cold |
| **Hace viento** | It’s windy |
| **Hay nubes / está nublado** | It’s cloudy |
| **Llueve / hay lluvia** | It’s raining |
| **Nieva / hay nieve** | It’s snowing |
| **Está parcialmente nublado** | It’s partly cloudy |
| **Hay luna** | There is a moon |
| **El sol brilla** | The sun shines |

**Vocabulary 4-1:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Español** | **Inglés** | **Español** | **Inglés** |
| El bolígrafo | Pen | El arte, las artes | Art, the arts |
| La calculadora | Calculator | La biología | Biology |
| La carpeta | Folder | Las ciencias | Science |
| La computadora | Computer | La computación | Computer science |
| El cuaderno | Notebook | ¿Cuál es tu materia preferida? | What’s your favorite subject? |
| El diccionario | Dictionary | La educación física | Physical education |
| El lápiz/los lápices | Pencil/Pencils | Es fácil/difícil | It’s easy/hard |
| La mochila | Backpack | El español | Spanish |
| Mucho(a) | A lot of, much | El francés | French |
| Muchos(as) | A lot of, many | La historia | History |
| ¿Necesitas algo para el colegio/la clase de arte? | Do you need anything for school/art class? | El inglés | English |
| No, no necesito nada | No, I don’t need anything | Las matemáticas | Mathematics |
| El papel | Paper | Las materias | School subjects |
| Poco(a) | Little, not much | Mi materia preferida es… | My favorite subject is... |
| Pocos(as) | Few, not many | Primero tengo… y después tengo… | First I have... and afterwards I have... |
| La regla  | Ruler | Por la mañana/tarde | In the morning/afternoon |
| El reloj/los relojes | Clock, watch/Clocks, watches | ¿Qué clases tienes esta tarde? | What classes do you have this afternoon? |
| La ropa | Clothes | La química | Chemistry |
| Sí, necesito muchas cosas | Yes, I need a lot of things | El taller | Shop, workshop |
| Sí, tengo un montón | Yes, I have a ton of them. | Tener | To have |
| ¿Tienes…? | Do you have...? | Venir | To come |
| Un/una | A, an | Tener que + infinitive | To have to do something |
| Unos/unas | Some | Tener ganas de + infinitive | To feel like doing something |
| Los útiles escolares | School supplies | Tener prisa | To be in a hurry |
| Los zapatos | Shoes | Tener (mucha) hambre | To be (very) hungry |
| El alemán | German | Tener (mucha) sed | To be (very) thirsty |
| El almuerzo | Lunch |  |  |

**Vocabulary 4-2:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Español** | **Inglés** | **Español** | **Inglés** |
| ¿A qué hora vas a…? | What time are you going to...? | Ver | To watch, to see |
| El auditorio | Auditorium | El viernes próximo | Next Friday |
| La biblioteca | Library | Leer | To read |
| La cafetería | Cafeteria | Beber | To drink |
| La clase de baile | Dance class | Asistir  | To attend |
| El concierto | Concert | Abrir | To open |
| El estadio | Stadium | Interrumpir | To interrupt |
| Esta semana | This week | Comer | To eat |
| Este fin de semana | This weekend | Correr | To run |
| Hacer | To do, to make | Escribir | To write |
| Hay | There is, there are | Ver (\*Yo veo) | To see |
| Mañana | Tomorrow | Hacer (\*Yo hago) | To do/make |
| El partido de… | ... game | Poner (\*Yo pongo) | To put |
| Pasado mañana | Day after tomorrow | Traer (\*Yo traigo) | To bring |
| Poner | To put | Saber (\*Yo sé) | To know facts |
| La próxima semana  | Next week | Salir (\*Yo salgo) | To leave |
| Saber (de) | To know information, to know about | Venir (\*Yo vengo, tú vienes) | To come to a place |
| Salir (de) | To go out, to leave | Tener (\*Yo tengo) | To have |
| El salón de clase | Classroom | Querer (\*Yo quiero) | To want |
| Traer | To bring | Ir (Voy, vas, va, vamos, váis, van) | To go |

**Vocabulary 5-1:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Español** | **Inglés** | **Español** | **Inglés** |
| \* Canoso(a) | Gray-haired | Merendar (e->ie) | To have a snack |
| \* Castaño(a) | Dark brown | Dormir (o->ue) | To sleep |
| Moreno(a) | Brown hair | Empezar (e->ie) | To begin, start |
| Rubio(a) | Blonde hair | Entender (e->ie) | To understand |
| Pelirrojo(a) | Red-haired | Almorzar (o->ue) | To have lunch |
| Pelo negro | Black hair | Volver (o->ue) | To go back or come back |
| El pelo | Hair | En mi familia somos cuatro personas. | There are 4 people in my family |
| Calvo(a) | Bald | Los abuelos | Grandparents |
| \* Largo(a) | Long (in length) | El abuelo | Grandfather |
| Corto(a) | Short (in length) | La abuela | Grandmother |
| Los ojos | Eyes | Los padres | Parents |
| \* Los ojos azules | Blue eyes | El padre | Father |
| \* Los ojos de color café | Brown eyes | La madre | Mother |
| Los ojos negros | Black eyes | Los tíos | Aunts and uncles |
| Los ojos verdes | Green eyes | El tío | Uncle |
| Los ojos pardos | Hazel eyes | La tía | Aunt |
| \* Delgado(a) | Thin | Los primos | Cousins |
| \* Gordo(a) | Fat | El/la primo(a) | Cousin |
| Hasta | Until | Los hermanos | Siblings |
| \* Viejo(a) | Old | El hermano | Brother |
| \* Joven | Young | La hermana | Sister |
| \* Mayor | Older | Los hijos | Children |
| \* Menor | Younger | El hijo | Son |
| \* La persona | Person | La hija | Daughter |
| Todos(as) | Everyone, all of us, All | Los nietos | Grandchildren |
| \* Travieso(a) | Mischievous (gets in trouble) | El nieto | Grandson |
| \* Callado(a) | Quiet | La nieta | Granddaughter |
| Estar en una silla de ruedas | To be in a wheelchair | El sobrino | Nephew |
| La silla de ruedas | Wheelchair | La sobrina | Niece |
| Ciego(a) | Blind | Las mascotas | Pets |
| Sordo(a) | Deaf | El gato | Cat |
| \* Usar lentes | To wear glasses | El perro | Dog |
| \* Las gafas | Glasses |  |  |

**Vocabulary 5-2:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Español** | **Inglés** | **Español** | **Inglés** |
| Las afueras | The outskirts | Tampoco | Neither, not either |
| El apartamento | Apartment | La ventana | Window |
| El baño | Bathroom | Vivir | To live |
| La cama | Bed | Ayudar en casa | To help out at home |
| El campo | Countryside | Cuidar a mis hermanos | To care for my siblings |
| La casa | House | Pasar la aspiradora | To vacuum |
| La ciudad | City | Arreglar mi cuarto | To clean my room |
| La cocina | Kitchen | Lavar los platos | To wash the dishes |
| El comedor | Dining room | Los quehaceres | Chores |
| ¿Cuál es tu dirección? | What’s your address? | Cortar el césped | To cut/mow the lawn |
| La dirección | Address | Limpiar el baño | To clean the bathroom |
| El edificio (de diez pisos) | (Ten-story) Building | Cocinar | To cook |
| El escritorio | Desk | Hacer la cama | To make the bed |
| El garaje | Garage | Sacar la basura | To take out the trash |
| Grande | Big, large | Limpiar | To clean |
| La habitación | Bedroom | Arreglar | To clean/pick up a room |
| El jardín  | Garden | Dar comida a la mascota | To feed the pet |
| La mesa | Table | ¿Qué te parece? | What do you think? |
| Nadie | Nobody, not anybody, no one | ¿Qué te toca hacer a ti? | What do you have to do? |
| El patio | Patio, yard | Nunca | Never |
| Pequeño(a) | Small | Tampoco | Neither, not either |
| Las plantas | Plants | Nada | Nothing |
| El pueblo | Town, village | Nadie | No one, nobody, not anybody |
| La puerta | Door | Siempre | Always |
| La sala | Living room | También | Also |
| La silla | Chair | Algo | Something |
| El sofá | Couch, sofa | Alguién | Someone |

**6. Topics covered on Final:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
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